

# CENOZOIC STRUCTURES AND POLYMETALLIC MINERALIZATIONS IN THE CENTRAL PART OF THE SERBO-MACEDONIAN MASSIF

Alexander Volkov

Institute of Geology of Ore Deposits, Petrography, Mineralogy, and Geochemistry,  
Russian Academy of Sciences

Todor Serafimovski and Goran Tasev

Institute of geology, Faculty of Natural and Technical Sciences,  
University "Goce Delcev"-Stip, FYR. Macedonia

# KEY QUESTIONS

INTRODUCTION

REGIONAL GEODYNAMIC EVOLUTION OF THE  
CONSIDERATION AREA

TYPES OF OROGENIC STRUCTURES

METHODS OF MAP CONSTRUCTURE

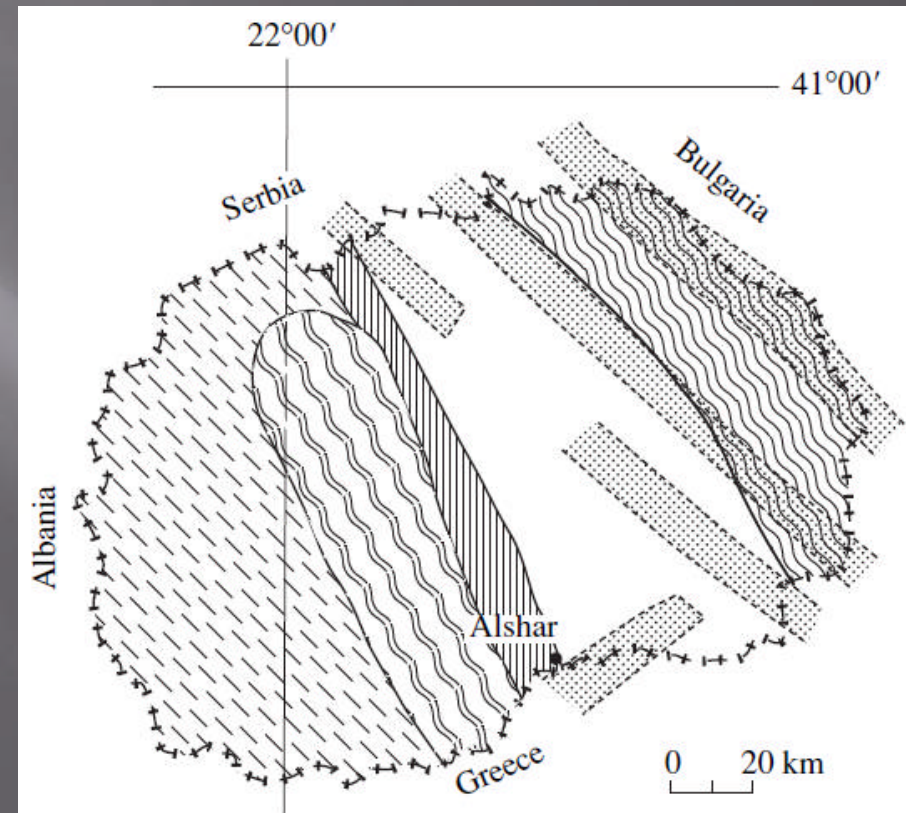
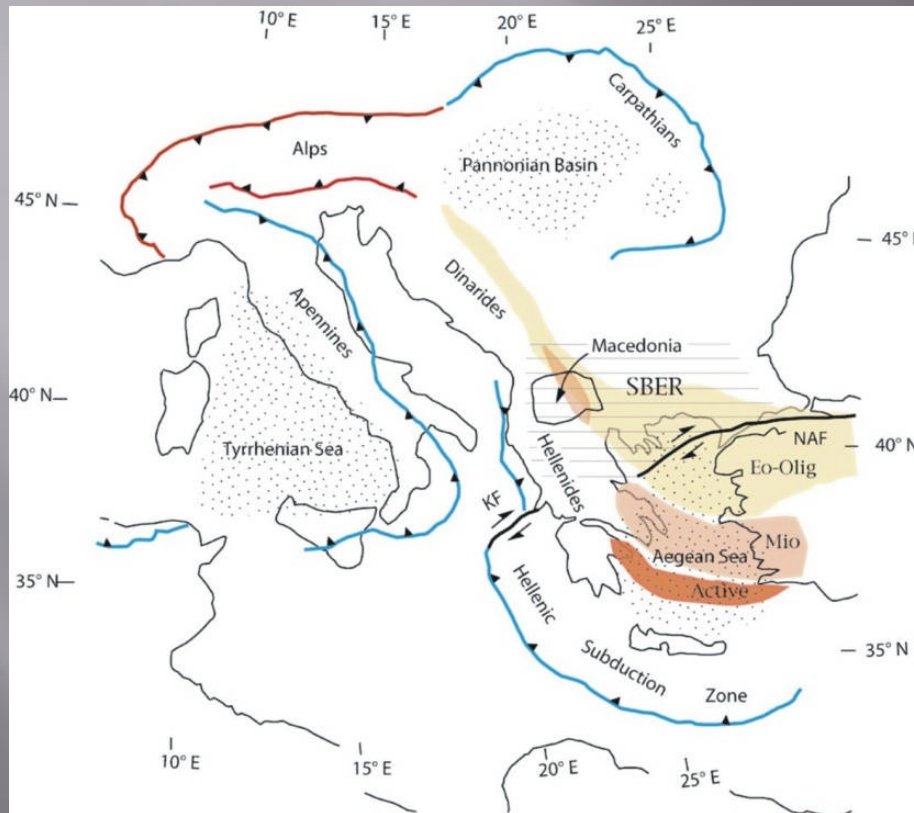
THE STRUCTURAL METALLOGENIC MAP OF F.Y.R. MACEDONIA

CENOZOIC MORPHOSTRUCTURES AND POLIMETALLIC  
MINERALIZATION

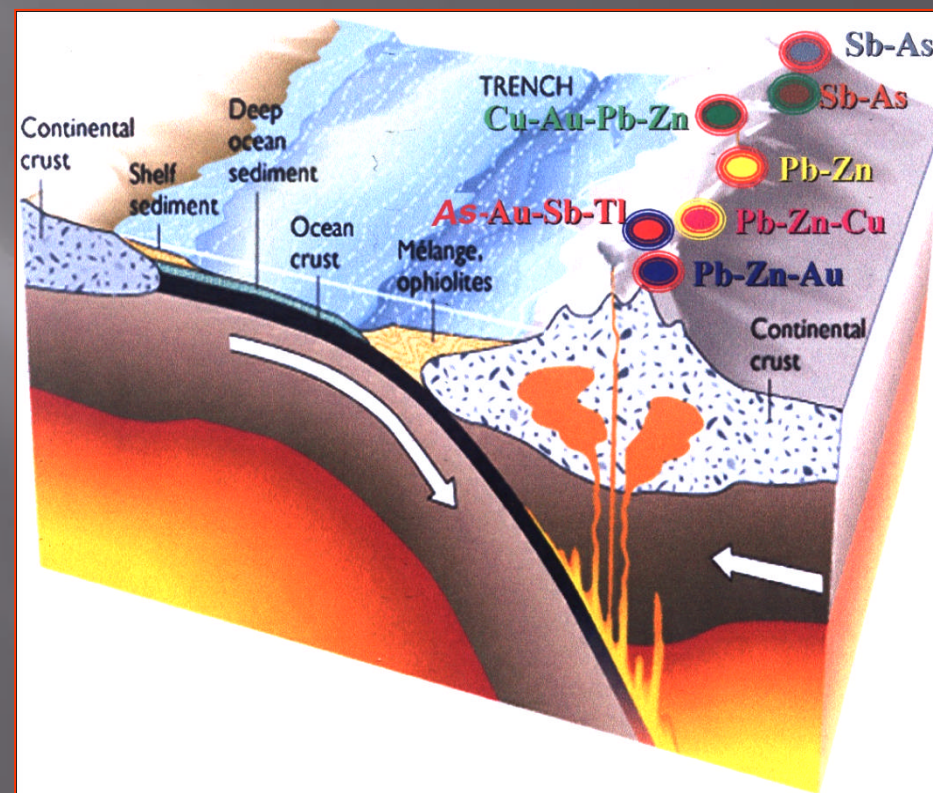
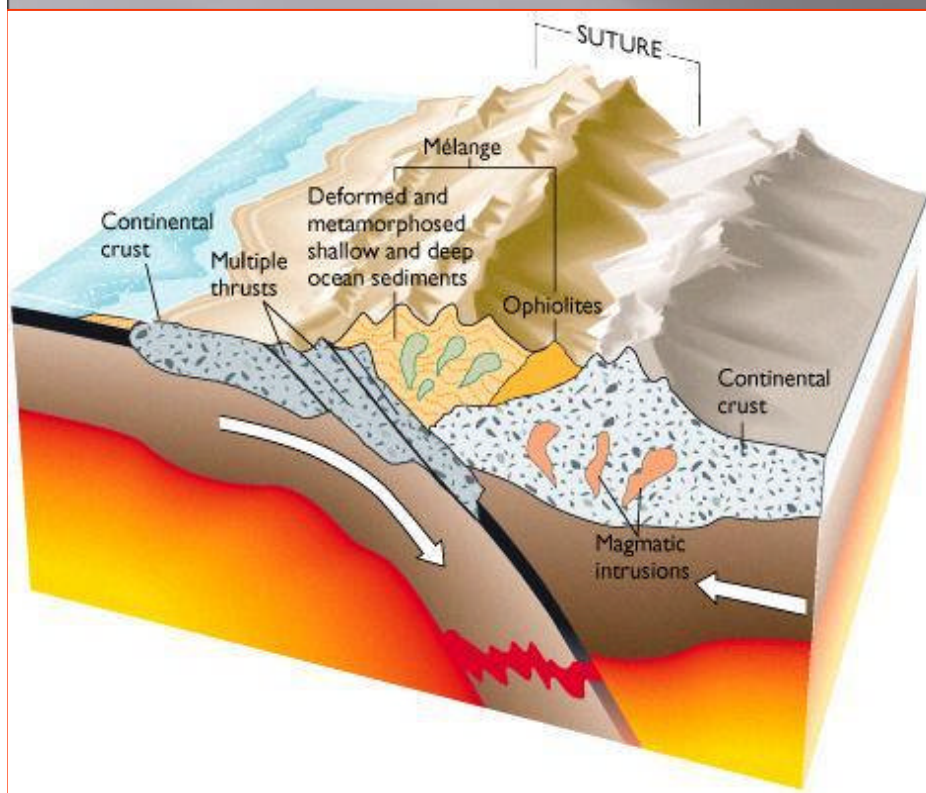
CONCLUSION



# INTRODUCTION



# GEODINAMIC AND METALLOGENIC EVOLUTION OF THE CENTRAL BALCAN AREA

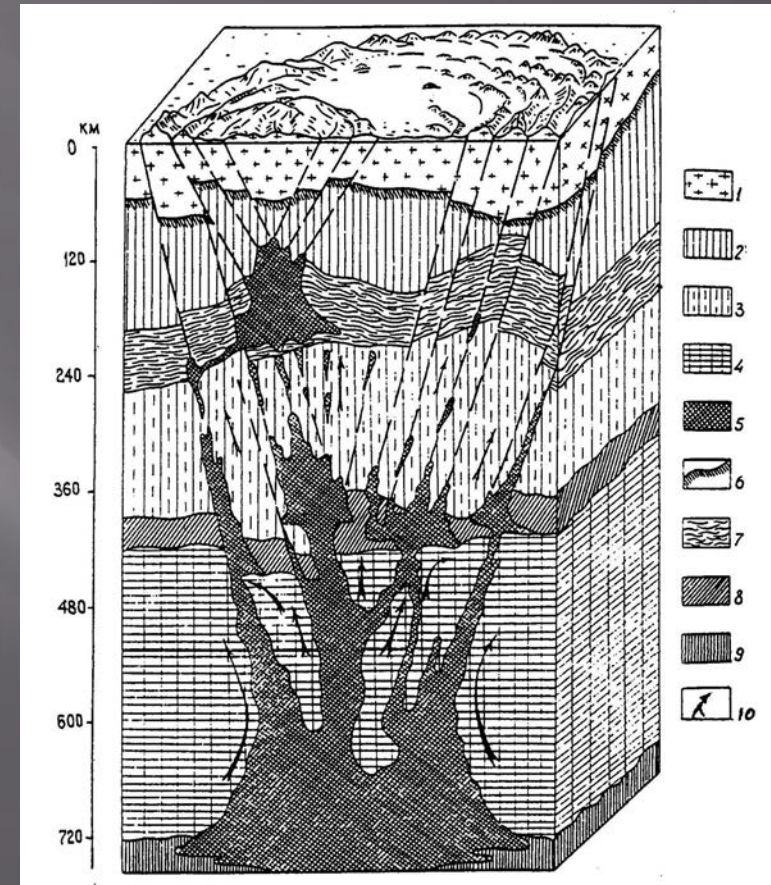


# TYPES OF OROGENIC STRUCTURES IN THE MAP

ARCH RAISING,

DIFEREN TYPES OF  
RING STRUCTURE,

"FROUGH" FAULTS



# METHODS OF MAP CONSTRUCTURE

MORPHO-STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS



INTERPRETATION OF SPACE PICTURES



PALEORECONSTRUCTIONS



INTERPRETATIONS GEOCHEMICAL, AND GEOPHYSICAL DATA



SPECIAL METALLOGENIC ANALYSIS OF ORE COMPLEXES AND ORE ASSEMBLAGES

# Examples of digital scanning of space pictures

## TYPES OF LINIAMENTS SYSTEMS

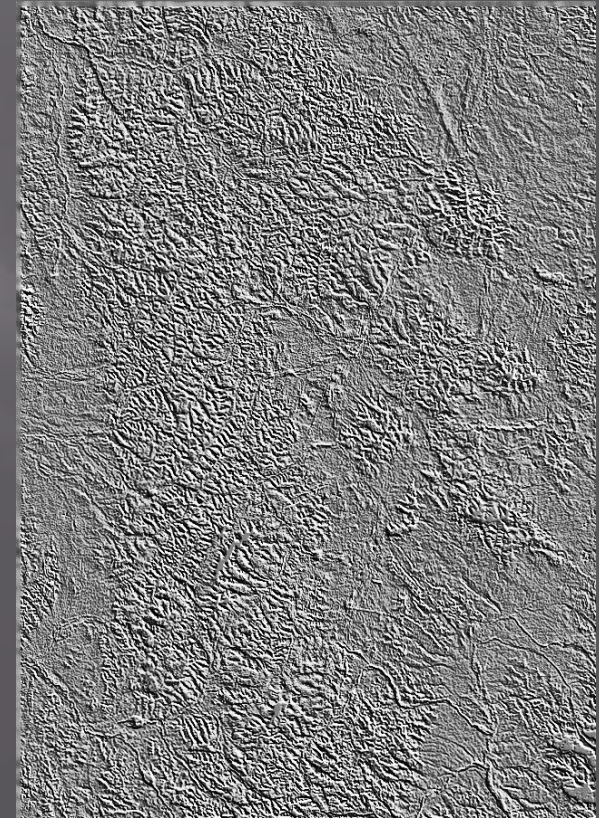
Arc and ring



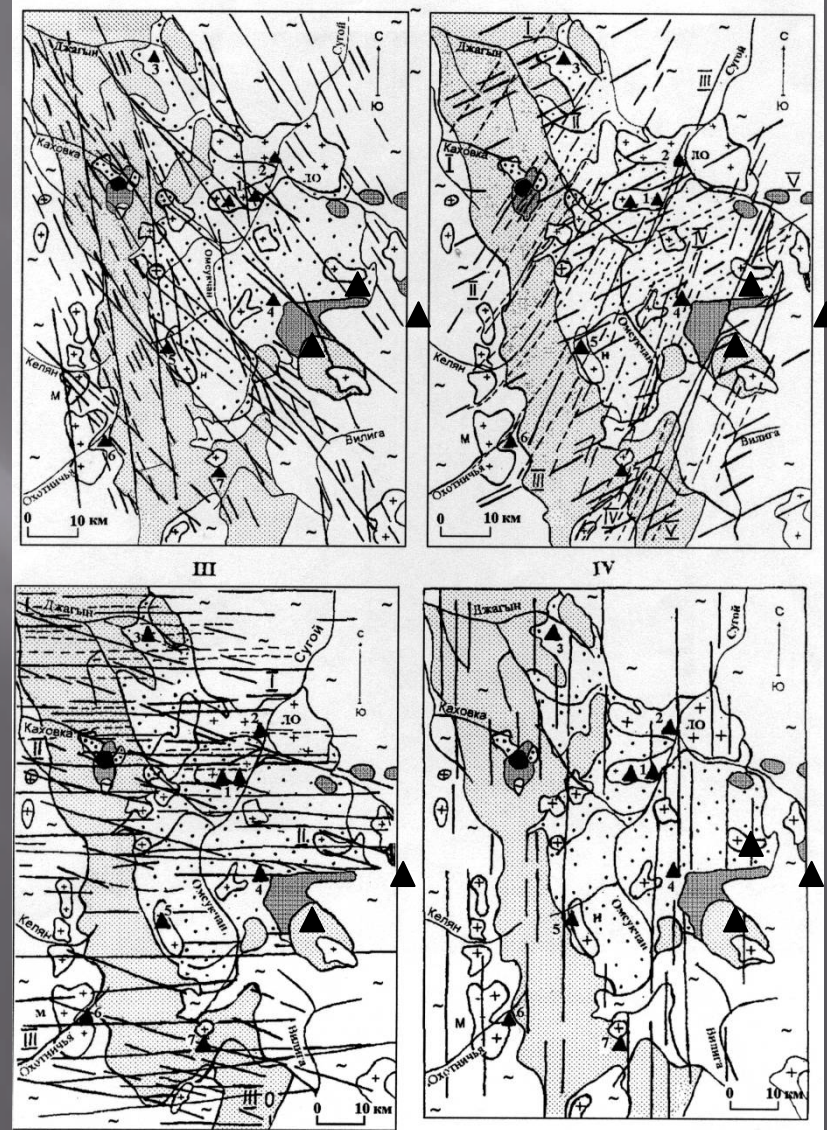
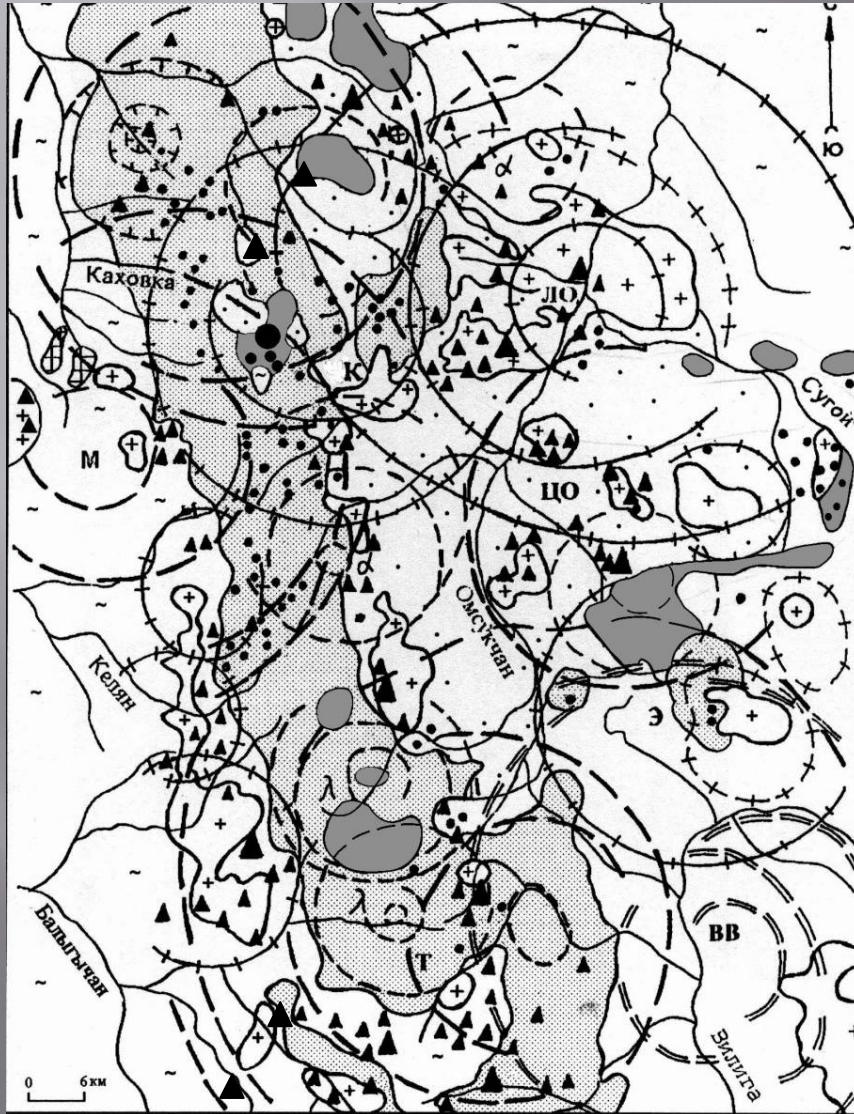
N & NW



N & NE

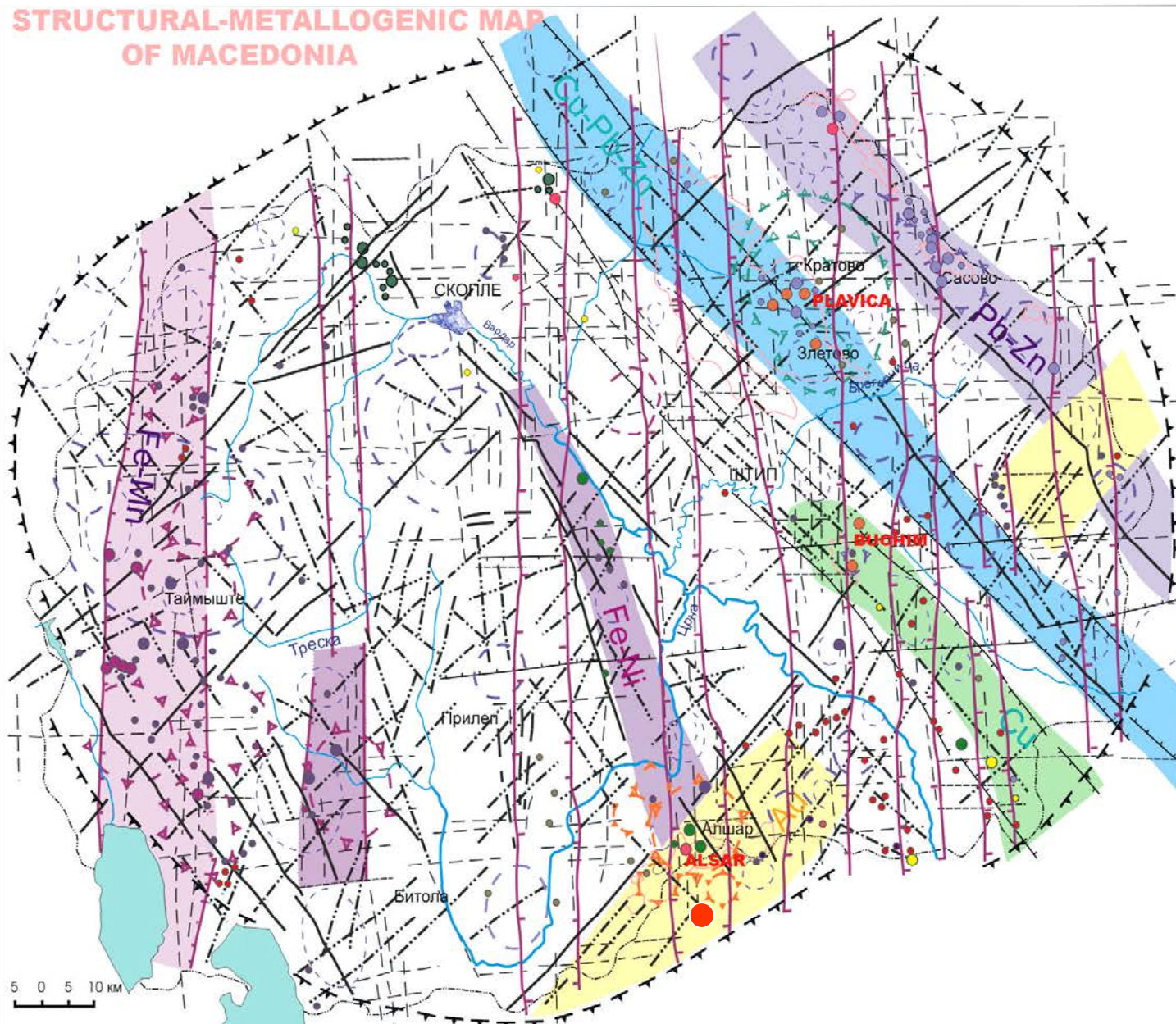


# Results of interpretation:





# STRUCTURAL-METALLOGENIC MAP OF MACEDONIA

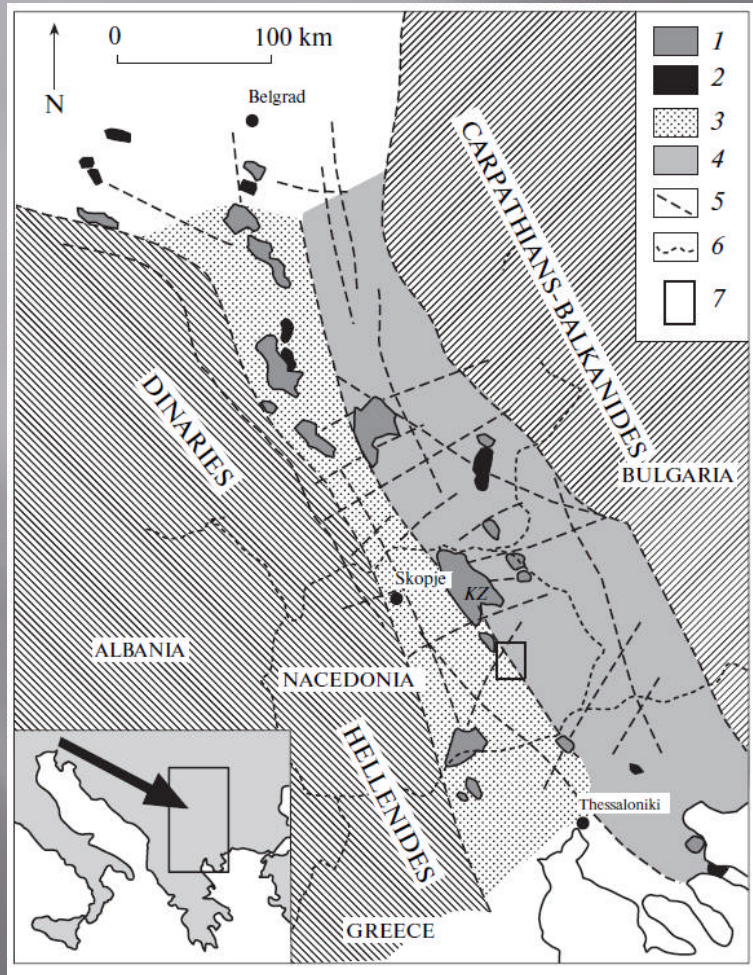


- Border of Macedonian arch
  - Borders of ring structures revealing by topographic map (a) space image (b)
  - Linear reliefs elements of orthogonal stric
  - Linear reliefs elements of diagonal stric
  - Linear reliefs elements by geological and geophysical datas
  - Zones of depressions and grabens
  - Metallogenic zones and its specialization
  - Ore zones
  - Ring structures of ore districts
  - Oligocen-Miocen volcanites
  - Deposits (A) and occurrences (B)
- |    |       |
|----|-------|
| Au | Mn    |
| U  | Sb    |
| Cr | W     |
| Cu | Pb-Zn |
| Ni | Mo    |
| Fe |       |

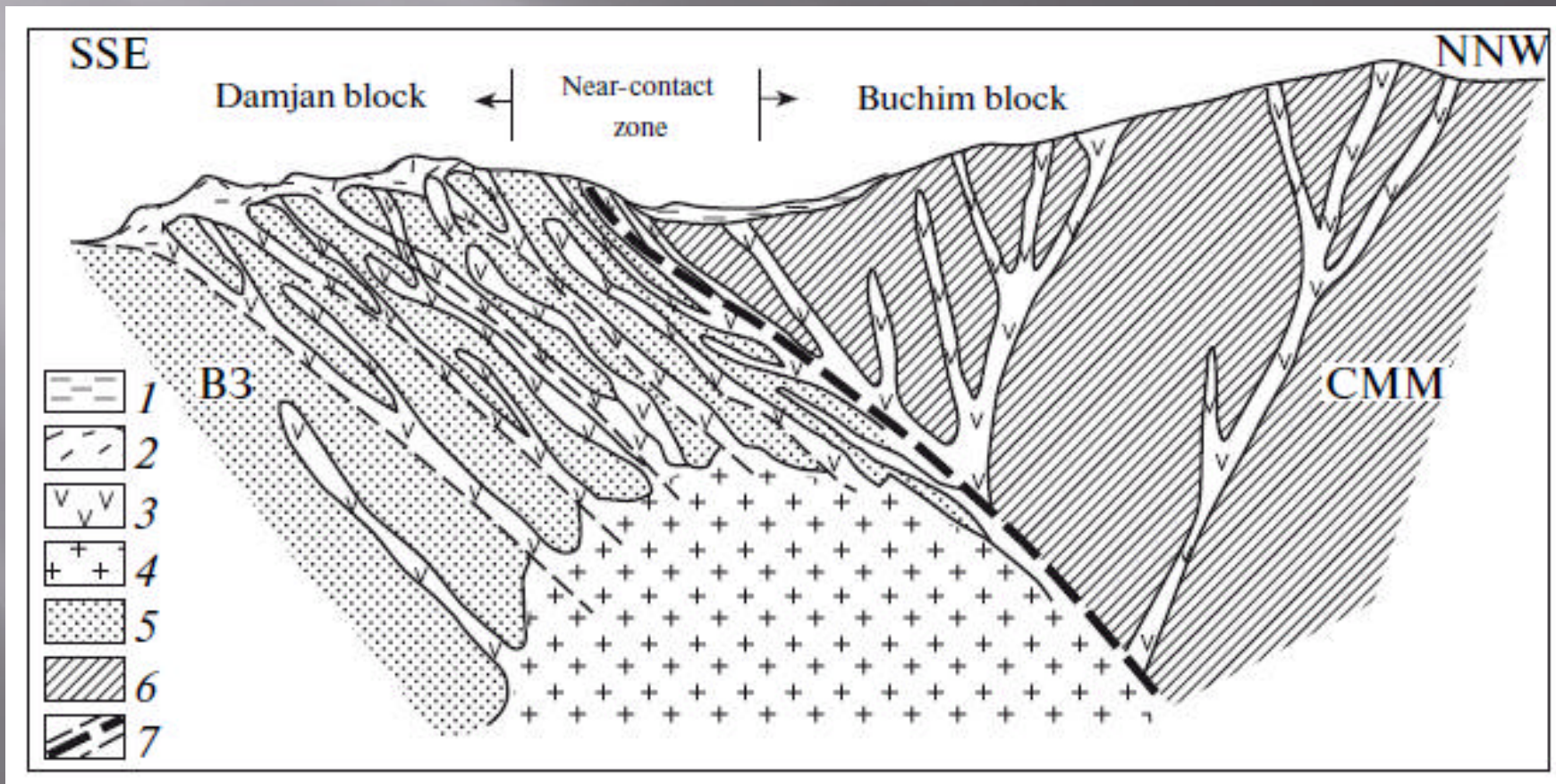
**Table 1.** Porphyry copper deposits and occurrences of the Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) and Greece

Deposit	Host rock	Age, Ma	Horizontal projection, km <sup>2</sup>	Vertical range, m	Ore grade
Kiseljak	Andesite	12–23	0.24	300–500	0.3 % Cu 0.3 g/t Au 1.0 g/t Ag 23 g/t Mo 4–10% pyrite
Buchim	Gneiss and andesite	25–28	0.25	250	0.3 % Cu 0.5 g/t Au 1.1 g/t Ag 13 g/t Mo 1–4% pyrite Traces: Pd, Se, Te
Borov Dol	Andesite	24–28	0.15	300	0.3 % Cu 0.28 g/t Au 1.50 g/t Ag 24 g/t Mo 2 % pyrite
Vathi	Rhyodacite	30	0.1	500	0.3 % Cu 0.15 g/t Au 0.35 g/t Ag 20 g/t Mo
Pondokeraséa	Rhyodacite and granosyenite	32	0.12	500	0.3 % Cu 0.3 g/t Au 0.35 g/t Ag 20 g/t Mo
Scouries	Granodiorite porphyry	29.6	0.02	700	0.5 % Cu 0.7 g/t Au 2.5 g/t Ag Traces: Pd,Te,Pt
Kadica	Quartz latite and slate	27.5	0.12	300	0.2 % Cu 0.2 g/t Au 0.35 g/t Ag 20 g/t Mo
Ilovica	Quartz latite and biotite granite	?	1.0	300	0.5 % Cu 0.3–1.0 g/t Au 0.5 g/t Ag 50 g/t Mo

# Buchim-Borov Dol ore district



# Geological modeling section

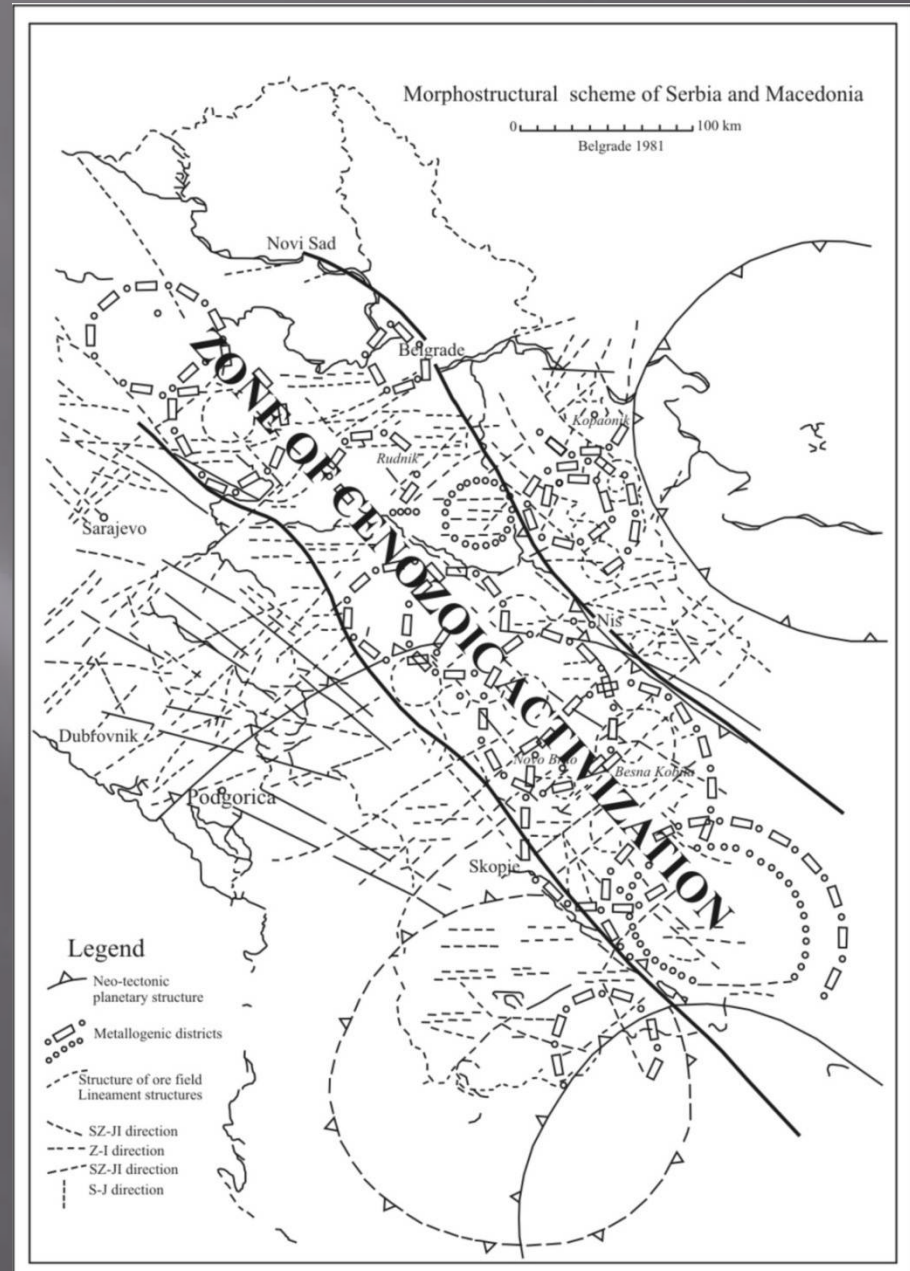


# CONCLUSION

Thus, on structural-metallogenic map the structures actively influencing formation of mineralization of various ore complexes that answers tasks of geological studying of potentials mining districts and forecasting of new deposits.

Overlapping of contours of arch raisings, intrusive-dome structures and "through" zones of breaks with metallogenic information allows to make forecasting and estimation of territory for prospecting of new deposits of the area.

Based on presenting set of regional geological and tectonic studies can be used for earthquakes forecasting.





**Thank for your attention**