



# NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),  
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),  
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and  
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4020007  
SITENAME Monte Penna, Monte Trevine, Groppo, Groppetto

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## 1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type B	1.2 Site code IT4020007	<a href="#">Back to top</a>
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### 1.3 Site name

Monte Penna, Monte Trevine, Groppo, Groppetto
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1.4 First Compilation date 1995-06	1.5 Update date 2021-12
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### 1.6 Respondent:

Name	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e sviluppo della montagna
/Organisation:	
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

### 1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	0000-00
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data
Date site proposed as SCI:	1995-06
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2019-03
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

## 2. SITE LOCATION

### 2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude 9.504167      Latitude 44.465278

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G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	qual.	A B C D			
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A085	<a href="#">Accipiter gentilis</a>			r	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	C
B	A255	<a href="#">Anthus campestris</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A091	<a href="#">Aquila chrysaetos</a>			c				V	DD	D			
M	1352	<a href="#">Canis lupus</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A080	<a href="#">Circus gallicus</a>			r	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	C
B	A373	<a href="#">Coccothraustes coccothraustes</a>			r	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	C
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			r	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	C
B	A096	<a href="#">Falco tinnunculus</a>			r	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	C
B	A338	<a href="#">Lanius collurio</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A246	<a href="#">Lullula arborea</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A073	<a href="#">Milvus migrans</a>			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A277	<a href="#">Oenanthe oenanthe</a>			c				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A072	<a href="#">Pernis apivorus</a>			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
I	1087	<a href="#">Rosalia alpina</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	A	B
A	6211	<a href="#">Speleomantes strinatii</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A310	<a href="#">Sylvia borin</a>			r	5	5	p		G	C	B	C	C

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

### 3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		<a href="#">Alyssoides utriculata</a>						P						X
P	1480	<a href="#">Aquilegia alpina</a>						R	X					
P		<a href="#">Aquilegia atrata</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Armeria marginata</a>						P						X
P	1762	<a href="#">Arnica montana</a>						P		X				
P		<a href="#">Asplenium cuneifolium</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Centaurea paniculata lunensis</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Coeloglossum viride</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Convallaria majalis</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Doronicum columnae</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Drosera rotundifolia</a>						P						X
R	1281	<a href="#">Elaphe longissima</a>						P	X					

P		<a href="#">Epipactis helleborine</a>						P						X	
P		<a href="#">Epipactis palustris</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Epipogium aphyllum</a>						P					X		
P		<a href="#">Euphorbia spinosa</a> <a href="#">ligustica</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Gentiana acaulis</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Gentiana kochiana</a>						P							X
P	1657	<a href="#">Gentiana lutea</a>						P		X					
P		<a href="#">Gentiana verna</a>						P							X
M	5365	<a href="#">Hypsugo savii</a>						P	X						
P		<a href="#">Ilex aquifolium</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Leucojum vernum</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Lilium martagon</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Minuartia laricifolia</a> <a href="#">ophioltica</a>						P							X
M	1314	<a href="#">Myotis daubentonii</a>						P	X						
M	1330	<a href="#">Myotis mystacinus</a>						P	X						
M	1322	<a href="#">Myotis nattereri</a>						P	X						
P		<a href="#">Orchis mascula</a>						P						X	
P		<a href="#">Orchis pallens</a>						P						X	
I	1057	<a href="#">Parnassius apollo</a>						P	X						
M	1309	<a href="#">Pipistrellus pipistrellus</a>						P	X						
R	1256	<a href="#">Podarcis muralis</a>						P	X						
P		<a href="#">Pulsatilla alpina</a> <a href="#">millefoliata</a>						P							X
A	1213	<a href="#">Rana temporaria</a>						P		X					
P		<a href="#">Rhamnus alpina fallax</a>						P							X
A	2351	<a href="#">Salamandra</a> <a href="#">salamandra</a>						P			X				
P		<a href="#">Scilla bifolia</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Soldanella alpina alpina</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Sorbus</a> <a href="#">chamaemespilus</a>						P							X
P		<a href="#">Traunsteinera globosa</a>						P						X	
A	2353	<a href="#">Triturus alpestris</a>						P			X				
P		<a href="#">Trollius europaeus</a>						P							X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

## 4. SITE DESCRIPTION

### 4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
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N22	15.0
N08	10.0
N23	1.0
N11	5.0
N14	2.0
N10	5.0
N07	2.0
N16	59.0
N12	1.0
<b>Total Habitat Cover</b>	<b>100</b>

#### Other Site Characteristics

Complesso montuoso costituito da affioramenti ofiolitici, prati umidi, pascoli, faggeti e ghiaioni. Il sito per le sue caratteristiche ecologiche viene attribuito alla regione biogeografica continentale, anche se ricade per il 53% nella regione mediterranea all'interno dei 7 Km di buffer.

#### 4.2 Quality and importance

Specie vegetali CORINE appendice K : Coeloglossum viride, Epipogium aphyllum. Specie vegetali RARE: Epipogium aphyllum

#### 4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	F05		i
M	G11		i
M	D01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

#### 4.4 Ownership (optional)

#### 4.5 Documentation

### 5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

#### 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT13	100.0				

#### 5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

#### 5.3 Site designation (optional)

### 6. SITE MANAGEMENT

#### 6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Regione Emilia-Romagna
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi</a>
Email:	-

#### 6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Name: Piani di Gestione del sito IT4020007 - Monte Penna, Monte Trevine, Groppo, Groppetto Link: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	

### 6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4020007>

## 7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes  No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

215SO 215SE 1:25.000 UTM