



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4020024
SITENAME San Genesio

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type A	1.2 Site code IT4020024	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

San Genesio

1.4 First Compilation date 2006-08	1.5 Update date 2022-12
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1.6 Respondent:

Name /Organisation:	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e sviluppo della montagna
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2006-10
National legal reference of SPA designation	Deliberazione della Giunta Regionale dell'Emilia-Romagna n. 167 del 13 febbraio 2006

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude 10.186555	Latitude 44.911235
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2.2 Area [ha]: 277.0	2.3 Marine area [%] 0.0
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2.4 Sitelength [km]:

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5	Emilia-Romagna
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Continental (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3150 B			0.62		G	C	C	B	B
3270 B			0.12		G	C	C	C	C
6430 B			5.89		G	D			
6510 B			90.38		G	B	C	B	B
91F0 B			0.19		G	B	C	C	C
92A0 B			0.98		G	B	C	C	C

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A086	Accipiter nisus			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A168	Actitis hypoleucos			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A324	Aegithalos caudatus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A247	Alauda arvensis			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			r	1	1	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A054	Anas acuta			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A052	Anas crecca			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A053	Anas platyrhynchos			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A041	Anser albifrons			c				P	DD	D			
B	A043	Anser anser			w				P	DD	C	B	B	C
B	A257	Anthus pratensis			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A226	Apus apus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A773	Ardea alba			c				P	DD	C	C	B	B

B	A773	Ardea alba			w	3	3	i		G	C	C	B	B
B	A028	Ardea cinerea			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A029	Ardea purpurea			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A221	Asio otus			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A218	Athene noctua			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A059	Aythya ferina			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A021	Botaurus stellaris			w	1	1	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A021	Botaurus stellaris			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A087	Buteo buteo			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A149	Calidris alpina			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A145	Calidris minuta			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A861	Calidris pugnax			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A364	Carduelis carduelis			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A136	Charadrius dubius			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A137	Charadrius hiaticula			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A197	Chlidonias niger			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A363	Chloris chloris			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A030	Ciconia nigra			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A080	Circus gallicus			c				R	DD	D			
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			w	1	1	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A084	Circus pygargus			r	1	1	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A084	Circus pygargus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A208	Columba palumbus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A231	Coracias garrulus			r				P	DD	C	C	B	B
B	A615	Corvus cornix			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A347	Corvus monedula			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A113	Coturnix coturnix			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A113	Coturnix coturnix			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A212	Cuculus canorus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A483	Cyanistes caeruleus			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A738	Delichon urbicum			c				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A237	Dendrocopos major			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A869	Dryobates minor			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A026	Egretta garzetta			c				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A383	Emberiza calandra			r				R	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A269	Erithacus rubecula			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A099	Falco subbuteo			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A099	Falco subbuteo			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C

B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A097	Falco vespertinus			r	1	1	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A097	Falco vespertinus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A359	Fringilla coelebs			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A125	Fulica atra			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A153	Gallinago gallinago			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A123	Gallinula chloropus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A123	Gallinula chloropus			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A123	Gallinula chloropus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A123	Gallinula chloropus			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A342	Garrulus glandarius			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A189	Gelochelidon nilotica			c				P	DD	D			
B	A131	Himantopus himantopus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A131	Himantopus himantopus			r	2	2	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A251	Hirundo rustica			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A022	Ixobrychus minutus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A022	Ixobrychus minutus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A233	Jynx torquilla			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A338	Lanius collurio			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A340	Lanius excubitor			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A339	Lanius minor			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A339	Lanius minor			r				P	DD	B	C	C	C
B	A179	Larus ridibundus			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A476	Linaria cannabina			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A246	Lullula arborea			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A246	Lullula arborea			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A271	Luscinia megarhynchos			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
I	1060	Lycaena dispar			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A855	Mareca penelope			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A889	Mareca strepera			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A875	Microcarbo pygmaeus			c				V	DD	D			
B	A875	Microcarbo pygmaeus			w	1	1	i		G	D			
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A074	Milvus milvus			c				R	DD	D			
B	A262	Motacilla alba			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A261	Motacilla cinerea			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A261	Motacilla cinerea			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A260	Motacilla flava			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A319	Muscicapa striata			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A768	Numenius arquata arquata			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A023	Nycticorax nycticorax			w	2	2	i		G	C	C	C	C
B	A023	Nycticorax nycticorax			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A337	Oriolus oriolus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A094	Pandion haliaetus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C

B	A330	Parus major			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A017	Phalacrocorax carbo			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A115	Phasianus colchicus			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A273	Phoenicurus ochruros			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A274	Phoenicurus phoenicurus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A572	Phylloscopus collybita			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A316	Phylloscopus trochilus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A343	Pica pica			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A866	Picus viridis			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A032	Plegadis falcinellus			c				V	DD	D			
B	A140	Pluvialis apricaria			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A005	Podiceps cristatus			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A119	Porzana porzana			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A118	Rallus aquaticus			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A275	Saxicola rubetra			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A361	Serinus serinus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A857	Spatula clypeata			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A856	Spatula querquedula			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A478	Spinus spinus			c				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A193	Sterna hirundo			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A193	Sterna hirundo			r	1	1	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A885	Sternula albifrons			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A209	Streptopelia decaocto			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A209	Streptopelia decaocto			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A219	Strix aluco			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A351	Sturnus vulgaris			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A309	Sylvia communis			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A166	Tringa glareola			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A164	Tringa nebularia			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A165	Tringa ochropus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A165	Tringa ochropus			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A265	Troglodytes troglodytes			w				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A286	Turdus iliacus			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A283	Turdus merula			p				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A285	Turdus philomelos			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A284	Turdus pilaris			w				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A284	Turdus pilaris			c				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A213	Tyto alba			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A232	Upupa epops			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			r				C	DD	C	C	C	C

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site			Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Alisma lanceolatum						P						X
A	6962	Bufotes viridis Complex						P	X					
I		Calopteryx splendens						P						X
P		Crocus biflorus						P						X
P		Glyceria fluitans						P						X
R	5670	Hierophis viridiflavus						P	X					
A	5358	Hyla intermedia						P	X					
R	5179	Lacerta bilineata						P	X					
P		Lemna minor						P						X
P		Leucojum aestivum aestivum						P						X
M	1358	Mustela putorius						P		X				
R	1292	Natrix tessellata						P	X					
P		Oenanthe aquatica						P						X
A	6976	Pelophylax esculentus						P		X				
P		Rorippa amphibia						P						X
P		Scutellaria hastifolia						P						X
M		Sorex samniticus						P			X			
I		Sympetrum depressiusculum						P						X
P		Typha latifolia						P						X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N12	45.0
N15	15.0
N21	3.0
N23	2.0
N16	5.0
N06	10.0
N10	20.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Il sito è caratterizzato dalla presenza di due specchi d'acqua derivanti dal ripristino naturalistico di vecchie cave e di alcuni degli ultimi residui di prati epifiti permanenti (prati stabili) della provincia di Parma, alcuni dei quali hanno un'età di oltre un secolo. Importanti sono anche le rimanenze dei filari di alberi che delimitavano gli appezzamenti di terra e che sono costituiti essenzialmente da gelsi (*Morus alba*) e dalle associazioni del quercu-carpineti tipiche dell'antica foresta planiziale, spesso ridotti ad un unico esemplare e sede di nidificazione di numerosi uccelli. L'affioramento di falda lo rende poi un ambiente largamente vulnerabile.

4.2 Quality and importance

L'area è sede di nidificazione del Falco Cuculo (*Falco vespertinus*), che ha colonizzato la zona nonostante quest'area sia insolitamente occidentale per la specie. In questa zona nidificano le averle (*Lanius minor* e *L. collurio*) e, inoltre, una massiccia percentuale di tutti gli uccelli presenti è rappresentata dai predatori, all'apice delle catene trofiche e pertanto maggiormente vulnerabili alle modificazioni ambientali. Agrocenosi particolarmente varia e multifunzionale soprattutto se confrontata ai paesaggi a monoculture tipici della Pianura Padana.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	E01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT00	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Regione Emilia-Romagna
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi
Email:	-

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

- Yes
- No, but in preparation
- No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4020024>

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

- Yes
- No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

181NE 1:25.000 UTM