



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4020025
SITENAME Parma Morta

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- [1. SITE IDENTIFICATION](#)
- [2. SITE LOCATION](#)
- [3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION](#)
- [4. SITE DESCRIPTION](#)
- [5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS](#)
- [6. SITE MANAGEMENT](#)
- [7. MAP OF THE SITE](#)

1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type C	1.2 Site code IT4020025	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Parma Morta

1.4 First Compilation date 2006-04	1.5 Update date 2022-12
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1.6 Respondent:

Name	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e
/Organisation:	sviluppo della montagna
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2006-07
National legal reference of SPA designation	Deliberazione della Giunta Regionale dell'Emilia-Romagna n. 167 del 13 febbraio 2006
Date site proposed as SCI:	2006-07
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2019-03
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude 10.4633 Latitude 44.9233

[Back to top](#)

2.2 Area [ha]:

601.0

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5	Emilia-Romagna
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Continental (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

[Back to top](#)

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3130B			1.63		G	B	C	B	B
3150B			3.66		G	A	C	B	B
3160B			0.78		G	B	C	B	B
3270B			1.23		G	B	C	B	B
6430B			9.13		G	B	C	B	B
6510B			3.53		G	B	C	B	B
92A0B			22.36		G	B	C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site					Site assessment				
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A086	Accipiter nisus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A086	Accipiter nisus			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A296	Acrocephalus palustris			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A296	Acrocephalus palustris			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A297	Acrocephalus scirpaceus			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A297	Acrocephalus scirpaceus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C

B	A319	Muscicapa striata			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A319	Muscicapa striata			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A023	Nycticorax nycticorax			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A023	Nycticorax nycticorax			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A277	Oenanthe oenanthe			c				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A337	Oriolus oriolus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A337	Oriolus oriolus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A330	Parus major			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A330	Parus major			w				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A330	Parus major			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A356	Passer montanus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A473	Periparus ater			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A017	Phalacrocorax carbo			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A017	Phalacrocorax carbo			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A274	Phoenicurus phoenicurus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A274	Phoenicurus phoenicurus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A572	Phylloscopus collybita			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A866	Picus viridis			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A866	Picus viridis			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A866	Picus viridis			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A866	Picus viridis			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A140	Pluvialis apricaria			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A005	Podiceps cristatus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A008	Podiceps nigricollis			c				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A119	Porzana porzana			c				V	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A118	Rallus aquaticus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A317	Regulus regulus			w				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A317	Regulus regulus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A249	Riparia riparia			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A275	Saxicola rubetra			c				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A856	Spatula querquedula			c				R	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A856	Spatula querquedula			r				V	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A193	Sterna hirundo			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			p				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A219	Strix aluco			r				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A219	Strix aluco			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A351	Sturnus vulgaris			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A351	Sturnus vulgaris			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			p				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C

B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A310	Sylvia borin			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			p				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A166	Tringa glareola			c				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A165	Tringa ochropus			w				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A165	Tringa ochropus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A265	Trogodytes troglodytes			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A265	Trogodytes troglodytes			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A283	Turdus merula			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A283	Turdus merula			p				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A283	Turdus merula			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A283	Turdus merula			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A284	Turdus pilaris			w				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A213	Tyto alba			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A213	Tyto alba			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			w				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A892	Zapornia parva			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A892	Zapornia parva			c				R	DD	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
I		Apatura ilia						P			X			
M		Crocidura leucodon						P					X	
M		Crocidura suaveolens						P					X	
A	5358	Hyla intermedia						P	X					
P		Leucojum aestivum						R						X
P		Leucojum aestivum aestivum						P						X
M	1341	Muscardinus avellanarius						P	X					

M		Neomys anomalus						P					X	
P		Rorippa amphibia						P						X
P		Salvinia natans						P						X
M		Sorex araneus						P						X
P		Spirodela polyrhiza						P						X
I	1040	Stylurus flavipes						P	X					
M		Suncus etruscus						P					X	
I		Sympetrum depressiusculum						P						X
P		Utricularia vulgaris						V						X
I	1053	Zerynthia polyxena						P	X					

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

[Back to top](#)

Habitat class	% Cover
N16	5.0
N20	17.0
N14	10.0
N06	3.0
N23	1.0
N15	58.0
N21	1.0
N07	2.0
N08	3.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Il sito include il paleoalveo del torrente Parma (Riserva Naturale Orientata Parma Morta), la foce del torrente Parma e un'ansa del torrente Enza; le aree agricole sono utilizzate dall'avifauna in particolare durante lo svernamento.

4.2 Quality and importance

La Riserva Parma Morta costituisce un lembo residuo delle aree umide della pianura mezzanese; inoltre il paleoalveo del torrente Parma funziona da corridoio ecologico tra l'attuale corso del torrente Parma e il torrente Enza. Specie vegetali comunitarie: Marsilea quadrifolia; specie vegetali RARE e MINACCIATE: Leucojum aestivum e Utricularia vulgaris. L'estesa attività agricola dell'area ha compromesso gran parte delle zone umide; il paleoalveo costituisce un importante punto di riferimento in particolare per l'avifauna acquatica. La presenza di Marsilea quadrifolia è considerata potenziale: negli ultimi anni la specie non è stata più osservata.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

M	E01		i
M	G11		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

AA.VV., 2004. Alla scoperta della piccola fauna. AA.VV., 2004. Alla scoperta di piante e fiori. Mongini, 2004. Uccelli e habitat nella Riserva Naturale Orientata Parma Morta. (Rel. non pubblicata). AA.VV. La flora e la vegetazione della Riserva Naturale Orientata Parma Morta. (Rel. non pubbl.).

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

[Back to top](#)

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT05	11.0	IT00	28.0	IT35	61.0

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT05	Riserva Naturale Regionale Parma Morta	+	11.0

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

[Back to top](#)

Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Ente di Gestione per i Parchi e la Biodiversità Emilia occidentale
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi
Email:	-

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4020025>

7. MAP OF THE SITES

[Back to top](#)

INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)



Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

182NO 1:25.000 UTM