



# NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),  
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),  
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and  
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4040004  
SITENAME Sassoguidano, Gaiato

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

- [1. SITE IDENTIFICATION](#)
- [2. SITE LOCATION](#)
- [3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION](#)
- [4. SITE DESCRIPTION](#)
- [5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS](#)
- [6. SITE MANAGEMENT](#)
- [7. MAP OF THE SITE](#)

## 1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

<b>1.1 Type</b> C	<b>1.2 Site code</b> IT4040004	<a href="#">Back to top</a>
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### 1.3 Site name

Sassoguidano, Gaiato
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<b>1.4 First Compilation date</b> 1995-03	<b>1.5 Update date</b> 2022-12
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### 1.6 Respondent:

<b>Name</b> <b>/Organisation:</b>	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e sviluppo della montagna
<b>Address:</b>	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
<b>Email:</b>	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

### 1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

<b>Date site classified as SPA:</b>	2006-07
<b>National legal reference of SPA designation</b>	Deliberazione della Giunta Regionale dell'Emilia-Romagna n. 167 del 13 febbraio 2006
<b>Date site proposed as SCI:</b>	1995-06
<b>Date site confirmed as SCI:</b>	No data
<b>Date site designated as SAC:</b>	2019-03
<b>National legal reference of SAC designation:</b>	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

## 2. SITE LOCATION

### 2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

**Longitude** 10.845278      **Latitude** 44.290556

[Back to top](#)

## 2.2 Area [ha]:

2419.0

## 2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

## 2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

## 2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5	Emilia-Romagna
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## 2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Continental (100.0  
%)

## 3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## 3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

[Back to top](#)

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3140			0.02		G	A	C	B	B
3150			0.02		G	B	C	C	B
3260			0.01		G	B	C	B	B
3270			14.51		G	A	C	B	A
5130			35.16		G	B	C	A	A
6110			0.5		G	B	C	A	A
6210	X		181.97		G	B	C	A	A
6220			16.88		G	B	C	B	B
6410			10.37		G	C	C	B	B
6430			0.02		G	B	C	B	B
6510			44.76		G	B	C	B	B
8130			1.65		G	B	C	A	B
8210			6.26		G	B	C	A	A
8230			0.28		G	B	C	B	B
8310			1.3		G	B	C	A	A
9180			3.04		G	B	C	B	B
91AA			10.0		G	B	C	B	B
91E0			0.34		G	B	C	B	B
9260			160.14		G	B	C	B	B
92A0			47.39		G	B	C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.

- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

### 3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A091	<a href="#">Aquila chrysaetos</a>			c				V	DD	D			
I	1092	<a href="#">Austropotamobius pallipes</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A215	<a href="#">Bubo bubo</a>			p				V	DD	A	C	A	C
M	1352	<a href="#">Canis lupus</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A224	<a href="#">Caprimulgus europaeus</a>			c				C	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A224	<a href="#">Caprimulgus europaeus</a>			r				C	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A082	<a href="#">Circus cyaneus</a>			c				R	DD	D			
B	A084	<a href="#">Circus pygargus</a>			c				R	DD	D			
B	A379	<a href="#">Emberiza hortulana</a>			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A379	<a href="#">Emberiza hortulana</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
I	6199	<a href="#">Euplagia quadripunctaria</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A101	<a href="#">Falco biarmicus</a>			c				V	DD	D			
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A338	<a href="#">Lanius collurio</a>			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A338	<a href="#">Lanius collurio</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
I	1083	<a href="#">Lucanus cervus</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A246	<a href="#">Lullula arborea</a>			r				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A073	<a href="#">Milvus migrans</a>			c				R	DD	D			
M	1307	<a href="#">Myotis blythii</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
I	1084	<a href="#">Osmoderma eremita</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A072	<a href="#">Pernis apivorus</a>			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A072	<a href="#">Pernis apivorus</a>			c				R	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1304	<a href="#">Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1303	<a href="#">Rhinolophus hipposideros</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
A	1167	<a href="#">Triturus carnifex</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

### 3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species	Population in the site	Motivation
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Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max			C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C
P		<a href="#">Anacamptis pyramidalis</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Cephalanthera damasonium</a>						P					X	
I		<a href="#">Cicindela majalis</a>						P						X
I		<a href="#">Coenagrion pulchellum</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Daphne laureola</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Epipactis helleborine</a>						P					X	
M	1327	<a href="#">Eptesicus serotinus</a>						p	X					
R	5670	<a href="#">Hierophis viridiflavus</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Hottonia palustris</a>						P			X			
A	5358	<a href="#">Hyla intermedia</a>						P	X					
M	5365	<a href="#">Hypsugo savii</a>						P	X					
M	1344	<a href="#">Hystrix cristata</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Lilium martagon</a>						P						X
A		<a href="#">Lissotriton vulgaris</a>						P			X			
M	1341	<a href="#">Muscardinus avellanarius</a>						P	X					
M	1358	<a href="#">Mustela putorius</a>						P		X				
M	1314	<a href="#">Myotis daubentonii</a>						P	X					
M		<a href="#">Neomys fodiens</a>						P						X
M	1331	<a href="#">Nyctalus leisleri</a>						P	X					
M	1312	<a href="#">Nyctalus noctula</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Ononis masquillieri</a>						P				X		
P		<a href="#">Orchis simia</a>						P					X	
A	6976	<a href="#">Pelophylax esculentus</a>						P		X				
M	2016	<a href="#">Pipistrellus kuhlii</a>						P	X					
M	1309	<a href="#">Pipistrellus pipistrellus</a>						P	X					
M	1329	<a href="#">Plecotus austriacus</a>						P	X					
R	1256	<a href="#">Podarcis muralis</a>						P	X					
A	1209	<a href="#">Rana dalmatina</a>						P	X					
A	1206	<a href="#">Rana italica</a>						P	X					
P	1849	<a href="#">Ruscus aculeatus</a>						P		X				
A		<a href="#">Triturus alpestris</a>						P			X			
P		<a href="#">Veronica scutellata</a>						P						X
R	6091	<a href="#">Zamenis longissimus</a>						P	X					

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

## 4. SITE DESCRIPTION

[Back to top](#)

### 4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N22	4.0
N06	2.0
N14	5.0
N16	35.0
N15	22.0
N09	10.0
N07	1.0
N08	10.0
N10	10.0
N23	1.0
<b>Total Habitat Cover</b>	<b>100</b>

### Other Site Characteristics

Area in zona collinare con presenza sparsa di affioramenti ofiolitici alternata a calanchi di argille scagliose. Sono presenti inoltre pareti ripide di calcare incise dal torrente Lerna e un laghetto ricco di vegetazione elofitica.

### 4.2 Quality and importance

Specie vegetali RARISSIME e MINACCIATE: *Hottonia palustris*. CORINE allegato K: *Ononis masquillierii*. Specie animali: *Falco biarmicus*, uno degli ultimi siti riproduttivi della specie in Emilia-Romagna.

### 4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	G08		i
M	A01		i
L	F02		i
M	A02		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

### 4.4 Ownership (optional)

### 4.5 Documentation

## 5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

[Back to top](#)

### 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT05	11.0	IT13	89.0		

### 5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT05	Riserva Naturale Regionale Sassoguidano	+	11.0

### 5.3 Site designation (optional)

## 6. SITE MANAGEMENT

### 6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

[Back to top](#)

Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Ente di Gestione per i Parchi e la Biodiversità Emilia centrale
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi</a>
Email:	-

### 6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

### 6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4040004">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4040004</a>
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## 7. MAP OF THE SITES

[Back to top](#)

INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes  No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

236SO 236SE 236NO 236NE 1:25.000 UTM
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