



# NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),  
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),  
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and  
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4070011  
SITENAME Vena del Gesso Romagnola

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## 1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type C	1.2 Site code IT4070011	<a href="#">Back to top</a>
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### 1.3 Site name

Vena del Gesso Romagnola

1.4 First Compilation date 1995-04	1.5 Update date 2022-12
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### 1.6 Respondent:

Name	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e sviluppo della montagna
/Organisation:	
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

### 1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2004-02
National legal reference of SPA designation	Deliberazione della Giunta Regionale dell'Emilia-Romagna n. 1816 del 22 settembre 2003
Date site proposed as SCI:	1995-06
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2019-03
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

## 2. SITE LOCATION

### 2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude 11.6475      Latitude 44.2661

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**2.2 Area [ha]:**

5538.0

**2.3 Marine area [%]**

0.0

**2.4 Sitelength [km]:**

0.0

**2.5 Administrative region code and name**

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5	Emilia-Romagna
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**2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)**Continental (100.0  
%)**3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**[Back to top](#)**3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them**

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3140 <b>B</b>			0.22		G	B	C	B	B
3150 <b>B</b>			14.65		G	C	C	C	C
3240 <b>B</b>			1.65		G	C	C	B	C
5130 <b>B</b>			182.06		G	A	C	B	B
5210 <b>B</b>			7.23		G	B	C	B	B
6110 <b>B</b>			64.6		G	A	C	A	A
6210 <b>B</b>	X		513.53		G	A	C	B	B
6220 <b>B</b>			262.15		G	B	C	B	B
6410 <b>B</b>			2.5		G	B	C	B	B
6430 <b>B</b>			0.41		G	B	C	B	B
6510 <b>B</b>			7.41		G	B	C	B	B
7220 <b>B</b>			1.04		G	C	C	B	B
8210 <b>B</b>			55.25		G	B	C	A	A
8240 <b>B</b>			0.4		G	B	C	B	B
8310 <b>B</b>			31.31		G	A	C	A	A
9180 <b>B</b>			14.2		G	B	C	B	B
91AA <b>B</b>			92.48		G	B	C	B	B
91E0 <b>B</b>			29.58		G	C	C	B	B
9260 <b>B</b>			51.24		G	A	C	A	A
92A0 <b>B</b>			49.12		G	C	C	B	C
9340 <b>B</b>			25.48		G	D			

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.



B	A379	<a href="#">Emberiza hortulana</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
R	1220	<a href="#">Emys orbicularis</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	B	C
I	6199	<a href="#">Euplagia quadripunctaria</a>			p				P	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A101	<a href="#">Falco biarmicus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	B	C
B	A095	<a href="#">Falco naumanni</a>			c				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	<a href="#">Falco peregrinus</a>			w				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A099	<a href="#">Falco subbuteo</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A099	<a href="#">Falco subbuteo</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A097	<a href="#">Falco vespertinus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A321	<a href="#">Ficedula albicollis</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A322	<a href="#">Ficedula hypoleuca</a>			c				P	DD	D			
P	4104	<a href="#">Himantoglossum adriaticum</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A299	<a href="#">Hippolais icterina</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A300	<a href="#">Hippolais polyglotta</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A300	<a href="#">Hippolais polyglotta</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A251	<a href="#">Hirundo rustica</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A251	<a href="#">Hirundo rustica</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A233	<a href="#">Jynx torquilla</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A233	<a href="#">Jynx torquilla</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A338	<a href="#">Lanius collurio</a>			r				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A338	<a href="#">Lanius collurio</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A339	<a href="#">Lanius minor</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A341	<a href="#">Lanius senator</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A341	<a href="#">Lanius senator</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
I	1083	<a href="#">Lucanus cervus</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A246	<a href="#">Lullula arborea</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A246	<a href="#">Lullula arborea</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A271	<a href="#">Luscinia megarhynchos</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A271	<a href="#">Luscinia megarhynchos</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1310	<a href="#">Mniopterus schreibersii</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
B	A280	<a href="#">Monticola saxatilis</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A281	<a href="#">Monticola solitarius</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A281	<a href="#">Monticola solitarius</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A260	<a href="#">Motacilla flava</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A260	<a href="#">Motacilla flava</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A319	<a href="#">Muscicapa striata</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A319	<a href="#">Muscicapa striata</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
M	1323	<a href="#">Myotis bechsteinii</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1307	<a href="#">Myotis blythii</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
M	1321	<a href="#">Myotis emarginatus</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1324	<a href="#">Myotis myotis</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
B	A023	<a href="#">Nycticorax nycticorax</a>			p				P	DD	C	C	C	C

B	A277	<a href="#">Oenanthe oenanthe</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A277	<a href="#">Oenanthe oenanthe</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A337	<a href="#">Oriolus oriolus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A337	<a href="#">Oriolus oriolus</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
I	1084	<a href="#">Osmoderma eremita</a>			p				P	DD	C	C	C	B
I	1041	<a href="#">Oxygastra curtisii</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A072	<a href="#">Pernis apivorus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A072	<a href="#">Pernis apivorus</a>			r				R	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A274	<a href="#">Phoenicurus phoenicurus</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A274	<a href="#">Phoenicurus phoenicurus</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A499	<a href="#">Phylloscopus bonelli</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A499	<a href="#">Phylloscopus bonelli</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A314	<a href="#">Phylloscopus sibilatrix</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A316	<a href="#">Phylloscopus trochilus</a>			c				P	DD	D			
F	5962	<a href="#">Protochondrostoma genei</a>			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1305	<a href="#">Rhinolophus euryale</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
M	1304	<a href="#">Rhinolophus ferrumequinum</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
M	1303	<a href="#">Rhinolophus hipposideros</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	A
B	A249	<a href="#">Riparia riparia</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A275	<a href="#">Saxicola rubetra</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A210	<a href="#">Streptopelia turtur</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A210	<a href="#">Streptopelia turtur</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A310	<a href="#">Sylvia borin</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A304	<a href="#">Sylvia cantillans</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A304	<a href="#">Sylvia cantillans</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A309	<a href="#">Sylvia communis</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A309	<a href="#">Sylvia communis</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A574	<a href="#">Sylvia curruca</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A570	<a href="#">Sylvia hortensis</a>			c				P	DD	D			
B	A302	<a href="#">Sylvia undata</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	B	B
B	A228	<a href="#">Tachymarptis melba</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A228	<a href="#">Tachymarptis melba</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
F	5331	<a href="#">Telestes muticellus</a>			p				R	DD	C	B	C	B
A	1167	<a href="#">Triturus carnifex</a>			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A232	<a href="#">Upupa epops</a>			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A232	<a href="#">Upupa epops</a>			r				P	DD	C	B	C	C

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information

- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

### 3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
I		<a href="#">Aeshna isosceles</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Amelanchier ovalis</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Anacamptis pyramidalis</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Bellevalia webbiana</a>						P						X
A	6962	<a href="#">Bufotes viridis Complex</a>						P	X					
R		<a href="#">Chalcides chalcides</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Cheilanthes persica</a>						P			X			
I		<a href="#">Coenagrion pulchellum</a>						P						X
R		<a href="#">Coronella girondica</a>						P			X			
P		<a href="#">Delphinium fissum</a>						P						X
M		<a href="#">Eliomys quercinus</a>						P			X			
M	1327	<a href="#">Eptesicus serotinus</a>						P	X					
M	1363	<a href="#">Felis silvestris</a>						P	X					
P	1866	<a href="#">Galanthus nivalis</a>						P		X				
F		<a href="#">Gobio gobio</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Helianthemum jonium</a>						P				X		
R	5670	<a href="#">Hierophis viridiflavus</a>						P	X					
A	5358	<a href="#">Hyla intermedia</a>						P	X					
M	5365	<a href="#">Hypsugo savii</a>						P	X					
M	1344	<a href="#">Hystrix cristata</a>						P	X					
I		<a href="#">Iolana iolas</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Juniperus oxycedrus</a>						P						X
R	5179	<a href="#">Lacerta bilineata</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Limodorum abortivum</a>						P						X
I	1058	<a href="#">Maculinea arion</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Micromeria juliana</a>						R						X
I		<a href="#">Morimus asper asper</a>						P						X
M	1341	<a href="#">Muscardinus avellanarius</a>						P	X					
M	1358	<a href="#">Mustela putorius</a>						P		X				
M	1314	<a href="#">Myotis daubentonii</a>						P	X					
M	1330	<a href="#">Myotis mystacinus</a>						P	X					
M	1322	<a href="#">Myotis nattereri</a>						P	X					
I		<a href="#">Nebria fulviventris</a>						P			X			
M	1331	<a href="#">Nyctalus leisleri</a>						P	X					
M	1312	<a href="#">Nyctalus noctula</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Ophrys apifera</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Ophrys bertolonii</a>						P				X		

P		<a href="#">Ophrys fuciflora</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Ophrys fusca</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Orchis coriophora</a>						P					X	
P		<a href="#">Oxalis acetosella</a>						P						X
A	6976	<a href="#">Pelophylax esculentus</a>						P		X				
P		<a href="#">Phillyrea latifolia</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Phyllitis scolopendrium</a>						P						X
M	2016	<a href="#">Pipistrellus kuhlii</a>						P	X					
M	1309	<a href="#">Pipistrellus pipistrellus</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Pistacia terebinthus</a>						P						X
M	1329	<a href="#">Plecotus austriacus</a>						P	X					
R	1256	<a href="#">Podarcis muralis</a>						P	X					
R	1250	<a href="#">Podarcis siculus</a>						P	X					
I		<a href="#">Poecilus pantanellii</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Polystichum lonchitis</a>						P						X
A	1209	<a href="#">Rana dalmatina</a>						P	X					
A	1206	<a href="#">Rana italica</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Rhamnus alaternus</a>						P						X
P	1849	<a href="#">Ruscus aculeatus</a>						P		X				
A		<a href="#">Salamandra salamandra</a>						P			X			
P		<a href="#">Schoenus nigricans</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Scilla autumnalis</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Scilla bifolia</a>						P						X
P		<a href="#">Serapias vomeracea</a>						P					X	
I		<a href="#">Somatochlora meridionalis</a>						P						X
A		<a href="#">Speleomantes italicus</a>						P			X			
P		<a href="#">Staphylea pinnata</a>						P						X
I		<a href="#">Stomis bucciarellii</a>						P						X
M	1333	<a href="#">Tadarida teniotis</a>						P	X					
P		<a href="#">Typha minima</a>						P					X	
I		<a href="#">Typhloreicheia mingazzinii</a>						P						X
R	6091	<a href="#">Zamenis longissimus</a>						P	X					
I	6943	<a href="#">Zerynthia cassandra</a>						P	X					

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

## 4. SITE DESCRIPTION

### 4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N12	20.0
N08	30.0
N22	7.0
N16	19.0
N21	18.0
N23	1.0
N14	5.0
<b>Total Habitat Cover</b>	<b>100</b>

#### Other Site Characteristics

Il più lungo e importante rilievo gessoso in Italia con imponenti pareti rocciose, doline e grotte. Le peculiari condizioni geomorfologiche del sito determina una elevata diversità ambientale e la presenza di numerose specie rare.

#### 4.2 Quality and importance

Specie vegetali CORINE appendice K: Typha minima. Specie vegetali RARISSIME: Cheilanthes persica. Specie vegetali RARE: Typha minima, Helianthemum jonium. Specie animali: Coronella girondica, specie presente con distribuzione altamente frammentata lungo la fascia medio-montana e collinare. Specializzata ad habitat xerici. Ricchezza di specie faunistiche mediterranee. Le rupi gessose costituiscono un sito ideale per Bubo bubo ed altri rapaci rupicoli. Colonie di diverse specie di Chiroptera legate ad habitat di grotta. Elevata ricchezza ittica dei torrenti.

#### 4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	F02		i
M	E01		i
M	E01		i
L	D05		o
M	G11		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

#### 4.4 Ownership (optional)

#### 4.5 Documentation

### 5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

#### 5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT00	4.0	IT04	96.0		

#### 5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT04	Parco Regionale Vena del Gesso Romagnola	*	96.0

#### 5.3 Site designation (optional)



## 6. SITE MANAGEMENT

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### 6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Ente di Gestione per i Parchi e la Biodiversità Romagna
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi</a>
Email:	-

### 6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Name: Piani di Gestione del sito IT4070011 - Vena del Gesso Romagnola Link: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione</a>
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	

### 6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <a href="http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4070011">http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4070011</a>
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## 7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes  No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

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