



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4090003
SITENAME Rupi e Gessi della Valmarecchia

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type C	1.2 Site code IT4090003	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Rupi e Gessi della Valmarecchia

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
2010-05	2022-12

1.6 Respondent:

Name	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e
/Organisation:	sviluppo della montagna
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2010-10
National legal reference of SPA designation	Deliberazione della Giunta Regionale dell'Emilia-Romagna n. 145 dell'1 febbraio 2010
Date site proposed as SCI:	2010-10
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2019-03
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude	Latitude
12.3019	43.8994

2.2 Area [ha]:

2526.0

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5	Emilia-Romagna
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Continental (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3130			0.26		G	B	C	B	B
3140			0.33		G	B	C	B	B
3240			23.9		G	B	C	B	B
3270			12.46		G	B	C	B	B
3290			0.02		G	B	C	B	B
5130			21.89		G	B	C	B	B
6110			5.04		G	B	C	B	B
6210	X		128.32		G	B	C	B	B
6220			60.24		G	B	C	B	B
6430			0.6		G	B	C	B	B
8130			4.94		G	B	C	B	B
8210			22.46		G	B	C	B	B
8310			0.2		G	B	C	B	B
9180			27.75		G	B	C	B	B
91AA			290.12		G	B	C	B	B
91E0			2.05		G	B	C	B	B
9260			48.18		G	B	C	B	B
92A0			61.72		G	B	C	B	B
9340			12.38		G	B	C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			w				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A042	Anser erythropus			c				V	DD	D			
B	A255	Anthus campestris			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A091	Aquila chrysaetos			p				R	DD	C	C	B	C
F	5086	Barbus caninus			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C
F	1137	Barbus plebejus			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C
A	5357	Bombina pachypus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A215	Bubo bubo			p				R	DD	C	B	B	C
B	A133	Burhinus oedicnemus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			w				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			r	1	5	p		G	C	B	C	B
B	A087	Buteo buteo			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A243	Calandrella brachydactyla			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			r				P	DD	C	A	C	A
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			c				P	DD	C	A	C	A
I	1088	Cerambyx cerdo			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A363	Chloris chloris			w				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A363	Chloris chloris			c				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A363	Chloris chloris			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
F	1140	Chondrostoma soetta			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A030	Ciconia nigra			c				V	DD	D			
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			c	6	10	i		G	C	B	C	B
B	A480	Cyanecula svecica			c				P	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A379	Emberiza hortulana			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A379	Emberiza hortulana			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A101	Falco biarmicus			p				R	DD	C	B	B	C
B	A098	Falco columbarius			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			r	1	2	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			c				P	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			w				P	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			r	6	10	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			w				P	DD	C	A	C	B

B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			c				P	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A321	Ficedula albicollis			c				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A127	Grus grus			c				R	DD	C	C	C	C
P	4104	Himantoglossum adriaticum			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A338	Lanius collurio			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r	11	50	p		G	C	B	C	B
I	1083	Lucanus cervus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1310	Miniopterus schreibersii			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
I	1084	Osmoderma eremita			p				P	DD	C	B	A	B
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A250	Ptyonoprogne rupestris			r	11	50	p		G	C	A	C	A
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1303	Rhinolophus hipposideros			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			w				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A276	Saxicola torquatus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A228	Tachymarptis melba			r	11	50	p		G	C	B	C	B
F	5331	Telestes muticellus			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C
A	1167	Triturus carnifex			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species			Population in the site					Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Acer opulifolium						R						X
P		Achillea ageratum						R						X
P		Achillea nobilis						V						X
P		Actaea spicata						V						X
P		Amelanchier ovalis						V						X
P		Anacamptis pyramidalis						P					X	
P		Artemisia cretacea						C				X		
P		Asparagus tenuifolius						V						X
P		Astragalus sesameus						V						X

A		Bufo bufo						P						X	
P		Calluna vulgaris						V							X
P		Cardamine kitaibelii						R							X
P		Carlina lanata						R							X
I		Cerambyx welensii						P							X
R		Chalcides chalcides						P					X		
I		Cicindela majalis						P							X
P		Clematis recta						V							X
P		Dianthus balbisii						C							X
P		Dictamnus albus						V							X
P		Ecballium elaterium						V							X
M	1327	Eptesicus serotinus						P	X						
P		Erysimum pseudorhaeticum						C				X			
P		Erythronium dens-canis						R							X
R	5670	Hierophis viridiflavus						P	X						
P		Hippophaë fluviatilis						P							X
A	5358	Hyla intermedia						P	X						
M	5365	Hypsugo savii						P	X						
M	1344	Hystrix cristata						C	X						
I		Iolana iolas						P							X
P		Iris graminea						V							X
P		Isolepis setacea						P							X
R	5179	Lacerta bilineata						P	X						
P		Lathraea squamaria						V							X
A		Lissotriton vulgaris						P				X			
I	1058	Maculinea arion						P	X						
P		Mespilus germanica						V							X
M	1314	Myotis daubentonii						P	X						
P		Ononis masquillierii						R				X			
P		Osiris alba						P							X
A	6976	Pelophylax esculentus						P			X				
M	2016	Pipistrellus kuhlii						P	X						
M	1317	Pipistrellus nathusii						P	X						
M	1309	Pipistrellus pipistrellus						P	X						
P		Plantago maritima						C							X
R	1256	Podarcis muralis						C	X						
R	1250	Podarcis siculus						P	X						
P		Podospermum canum						C							X
P		Polygonatum multiflorum						V							X
I	1076	Proserpinus proserpina						P	X						
A	1209	Rana dalmatina						P	X						
P	1849	Ruscus aculeatus						P			X				
P		Salsola soda						R							X
A		Speleomantes italicus						P				X			
P		Stachys heraclea						V							X

P		Staphylea pinnata						P											X
P		Tilia cordata						V											X
P		Trifolium obscurum						R											X
P		Trifolium squarrosum						R											X
P		Typha laxmannii						P											X
P		Ulmus glabra						V											X
P		Veratrum nigrum						V											X
R	6091	Zamenis longissimus						P	X										

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N08	5.0
N17	1.0
N06	2.0
N10	12.0
N22	10.0
N09	10.0
N16	25.0
N12	34.0
N23	1.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Si tratta di un'area caratterizzata da un punto di vista geomorfologico dalla cosiddetta "Colata gravitativa della Val Marecchia" costituita da un complesso alloctono formato in prevalenza da depositi argillitici caotici per effetto del trasporto subito da O verso E, su cui galleggiano placche di materiali (esotici) più rigidi non coinvolti nella caoticizzazione e risalenti sia all'età cretaceo-paleogenica sia neogenica. Il paesaggio è caratterizzato dal fenomeno erosivo che determina la formazione dei calanchi che ospitano una flora alofila rara per i territori interni della regione. Su substrato compatto si sviluppano praterie e boschi di tipo mesofilo. In sinistra Marecchia di ergono le rupi di Perticara, M.Pincio e Talamello; in destra di Maioretto e San Leo, poi la bastionata di Tausano (Oasi faunistica) e i Gessi di Rio Strazzano, tra argillose ondulazioni sempre in vista del largo anastomizzato letto del Marecchia.

4.2 Quality and importance

Si tratta di aree importanti per la varietà che ospitano. Sono ambienti e paesaggi singolari e fragili dal punto di vista geologico e naturalistico. Rupì calcarenitiche, gessi (con carsismo superficiale e profondo), le ghiaie del Marecchia caratterizzano un'area collinare con piane e sbalzi, calanchi, picchi rocciosi e morbide ondulazioni estensivamente coltivate, il tutto con influenze mediterranee anche spinte (lembi con leccio e sclerofille tra le quali osiride e terebinto) e all'opposto stazioni fresche (anche qualche faggio a Nord della Perticara, poi borsolo, martagone, doronico, scilla, lingua cervina, veratro e squamaria e altre presenze montane discese dalla incombente Carpegna).

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures	Pollution (optional)	inside/outside

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management	Pollution (optional)	inside /outside

	[code]	[code]	[i o b]
M	G08		i

	[code]	[code]	[i o b]
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Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT00	30.0	IT35	3.0	IT13	55.0
IT07	12.0	IT00	30.0		

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT07	Oasi di protezione faunistica Monti di Tausano	+	12.0

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Regione Emilia-Romagna
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi
Email:	-

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Name: Piani di Gestione del sito IT4090003 - Rupi e Gessi della Valmarecchia Link: http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione
<input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4090003>

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).