



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT4090004
SITENAME Monte S. Silvestro, Monte Ercole e Gessi di Sapigno, Maiano e Ugrigno

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type B	1.2 Site code IT4090004	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Monte S. Silvestro, Monte Ercole e Gessi di Sapigno, Maiano e Ugrigno

1.4 First Compilation date 2010-05	1.5 Update date 2022-12
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1.6 Respondent:

Name /Organisation:	Regione Emilia-Romagna - Direzione Generale Cura del territorio e dell'ambiente - Servizio Aree protette, foreste e sviluppo della montagna
Address:	Viale Aldo Moro, 30 - 40127 Bologna
Email:	segrprn@regione.emilia-romagna.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	0000-00
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data
Date site proposed as SCI:	2010-10
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2019-03
National legal reference of SAC designation:	DM 13/03/2019 - G.U. 79 del 03-04-2019

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

Longitude 12.250556 Latitude 43.856667

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2.2 Area [ha]:

2172.0

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ITD5

Emilia-Romagna

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Continental (100.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3140 B			0.03		G	B	C	B	B
3240 B			20.26		G	B	C	B	B
3270 B			2.79		G	B	C	B	B
4030 B			1.0		P	B	C	B	B
5130 B			36.26		G	B	C	B	B
6110 B			3.38		G	B	C	B	B
6210 B	X		57.74		G	B	C	B	B
6220 B			24.18		G	B	C	B	B
6410 B			0.01		G	B	C	B	B
6430 B			1.83		G	B	C	B	B
8210 B			9.75		G	B	C	B	B
8310 B			0.4		G	B	C	B	B
91AA B			107.01		G	B	C	B	B
91E0 B			12.28		G	C	C	B	C
91L0 B			2.11		G	B	C	B	B
9260 B			122.02		G	B	C	B	B
92A0 B			45.97		G	B	C	B	B

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species	Population in the site	Site assessment

G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D		A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.	
B	A247	Alauda arvensis			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
F	1137	Barbus plebejus			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C	
B	A087	Buteo buteo			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			r				R	DD	C	B	C	B	
I	1088	Cerambyx cerdo			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
P	4104	Himantoglossum adriaticum			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C	
B	A338	Lanius collurio			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
I	1083	Lucanus cervus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
M	1310	Miniopterus schreibersii			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
B	A214	Otus scops			r				C	DD	C	B	C	B	
F	5962	Protochondrostoma genei			p				P	DD	C	C	A	C	
B	A336	Remiz pendulinus			r				R	DD	C	C	C	B	
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
M	1303	Rhinolophus hipposideros			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	
A	1167	Triturus carnifex			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B	

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation						
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories				
					Min	Max			C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Anacamptis pyramidalis						P						X	
A		Bufo bufo						P						X	
I		Cerambyx welensii						P							X
R		Chalcides chalcides						P						X	
I		Cicindela majalis						P							X
M	1327	Eptesicus serotinus						P	X						
P		Erica arborea						P							X
R	5670	Hierophis viridiflavus						P	X						
M	5365	Hypsugo savii						P	X						

M	1344	Hystrix cristata						C	X						
I		Iolana iolas						P							X
P		Iris graminea						V							X
R	5179	Lacerta bilineata						P	X						
P		Lathyrus sylvestris						V							X
P		Leucojum vernum						P							X
A		Lissotriton vulgaris						P			X				
M		Martes foina						P							X
P		Mespilus germanica						V							X
M	1341	Muscardinus avellanarius						P	X						
M	1358	Mustela putorius						R			X				
P		Ononis masquillierii						R				X			
A	6976	Pelophylax esculentus						P			X				
M	2016	Pipistrellus kuhlii						P	X						
M	1309	Pipistrellus pipistrellus						P	X						
P		Plantago maritima maritima						P							X
R	1256	Podarcis muralis						P	X						
R	1250	Podarcis siculus						P	X						
P		Quercus petraea						P							X
A	1206	Rana italica						P	X						
P	1849	Ruscus aculeatus						P			X				
A		Speleomantes italicus						P				X			
P		Tanacetum vulgare						C							X
R		Vipera aspis						P						X	
R	6091	Zamenis longissimus						P	X						
I	6943	Zerynthia cassandra						P	X						

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N16	35.0
N09	15.0
N08	20.0
N12	10.0
N06	5.0
N10	15.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

E' costituito da due distinte aree, una submontana (monti del crinale di Sant'Agata Feltria) digradante fino al Marecchia e una collinare (quella dei Gessi) gravitante sul Savio. Il sito giace in parte su formazioni marnoso-arenacee a lungo ricoperte da boschi di castagno, talvolta con cerro abbondante, in parte sulla colata gravitativa della Valmarecchia, con argille e plaghe franose poco boscate. A Monte Ercole, su blocco di arenarie scure di Monte Senario, vegeta un raro bosco di roveri con spiccata acidofilia. Per un ampio tratto si rinvencono formazioni erbacee, spesso di origine postcolturale, mesofile, che rappresentano ambienti idonei per lo sviluppo dell'avifauna. I Gessi di Sapigno, Maiano, Ugrigno costituiscono un'importante e selvaggia area carsica con grotte e forre intorno al bacino del Rio Fanantello, più bassa e almeno in parte più arida, sicuramente più contrastata della precedente. La zona di Pietrabassa - Rio Gambone, con inghiottitoi e valloni boscosi, è la più nota, mentre quella di Maiano al di fuori di Cà Guidi e lo stesso Fanantello sono meno accessibili e meno esplorati.

4.2 Quality and importance

Specie localmente poco comuni o rare. Bosco di roveri e acidofile a Badia Montercole, storici castagneti e boschi mesofili verso il crinale fino al Monte San Silvestro. Geologia e carsismo sui Gessi di Sapigno Maiano e Ugrigno, col più antico accesso alla miniera di Peticara e ambienti ricchi di diversificazione in un contesto collinare tra Savio e Marecchia con aspetti di tipo montano ma con l'olivo e antichi insediamenti che salgono fino al largo spartiacque.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	A09		i
M	G08		i
M	G11		i
L	F02		i
M	A01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

4.4 Ownership (optional)

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT13	67.0	IT35	3.0		

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	ENTE GESTORE: Regione Emilia-Romagna
Address:	recapiti ed email consultabili sul web: http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/consultazione/enti-di-gestione/enti-gestione-parchi
Email:	-

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes

Name: Piani di Gestione del sito IT4090004 - Monte S. Silvestro, Monte Ercole e Gessi di Sapigno, Maiano e Ugrigno

Link: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/strumenti-di-gestione/misure-specifiche-di-conservazione-piani-di-gestione/elenco-documenti-approvati-per-sito-piani-di-gestione>

No, but in preparation

No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Le Misure Specifiche di Conservazione sono consultabili alla pagina web del sito: <http://ambiente.regione.emilia-romagna.it/it/parchi-natura2000/rete-natura-2000/siti/it4090004>

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

Yes No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).